Corrupt Practices by Railroad Managers

A. Financial Schemes:

- 1. Railroad Directors Form their own Construction Company and **sign Contracts with Themselves!**
- 2. Railroad Directors/Promoters sell more stock and/or bonds than the actual value of the railroad. They then declare big dividends driving up the value of the stock which they then sell for a big profit.
- 3. Railroad Directors use their insider knowledge of the Railroad route to buy land which they then sell back to the Railroad at a huge profit.

B. Examples: PA RR under Thomson, Scott, and Carnegie

- 1. Sleeping Car Company
- 2. Keystone Bridge Company
- 3. Telegraph Company

C. Major Public Railroad Scandals

- 1. The South Improvement Company 1871-72
- 2. The "Erie Railroad War" 1867-68
- 3. The Use of Land Grants especially the Union Pacific Railroad
- 4. The Northern Securities Trust and the near collapse of Wall Street -- 1900