

## Why Railroads had Political Problems

- A. Unique Form of Highway – They owned the highway *and the vehicles* on the highway
- B. They Have Never Been fully *Private* Businesses – They had to “borrow” *the power of eminent domain* From the Government (state and federal)
- C. **Price Discrimination** against Places (**Towns and Cities**); People (**businesses**); and types of Traffic (**value based pricing**) – (Topic 5)
- D. **They Could Not be Liquidated** (i.e., declared bankrupt under normal Common Law) – (Topic 5)
- E. **The Complaints of the Farmers** – Blamed falling prices for commodities on **Railroads (high freight rates)**; elevator Companies; mortgage rates; monopolies & trusts; futures markets. -- (Topic 6)
- F. **Widespread Corruption** – (Topic 7)

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C), E), and F) Resulted in “**The Railroad Problem**” and led to:

1. **State Regulation of Railroad Rates and Practices**
2. **Then Federal Regulation of Railroad Rates and Practices (1887)**